

#### Judicial Council Monthly Court Activity Reports Submitted by County Clerks

Presented by:
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#### **Judicial Information Section**

- ► Collects, analyzes and publishes court activity statistics, directory and other information received from more than 2,700 courts
- ▶ Provides assistance to court staff, case management vendors and local information technology staff on report guidelines and submissions



#### **Today's Topics**

- ▶ Background Information on the Reports
- ▶ Reporting
  - ► Reporting Requirements
  - ▶ Important Case Category Definitions



# Background Information



## Who Decides What Data Will Be Collected

- ▶ Texas Judicial Council created 1929
  - policymaking body for the judicial branch, consists of 22 judicial, legislative, and citizen members
  - one of primary duties is to gather judicial statistics from judges and clerks (Government Code Section 71.035)
  - ▶ is the only entity collecting comprehensive statistics on operation of Texas courts



#### **Texas Judicial Council**

- ▶ Sec. 71.035, Government Code
  - ► Mandates collection of judicial statistics by Judicial Council from judges and other court officials
  - ► Authorizes Council to require statistical reporting from judges, clerks, etc. as a duty of office
- ► Ch. 171, Administrative Code: Lists information to be reported from each court level



## Who Decides What Data Will Be Collected

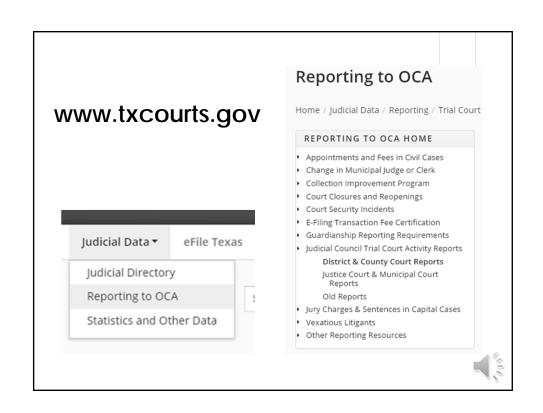
- ► Texas Legislature
  - ► Sec. 71.0353, Government Code (human trafficking)
  - ► Sec. 574.104, Health & Safety Code (involuntary mental health commitments)
  - ► Art. 2.211, Code of Criminal Procedure (motion for hate crime finding)



#### **Scope of Information**

- ▶ Primarily measures inputs, outputs, pending caseloads
- ▶ Used to
  - assess court workload, performance and needs
  - ▶ identify and analyze trends
  - ► Identify emerging problems, effects of solutions





#### DISTRICT & COUNTY COURT REPORTS **Enter or Run Reports** Enter or Run Reports Forms and Instructions Civil Case Information Sheet District Court Report: Form 🗖 | Instructions 🗖 Statutory County Courts Report (County Courts at Law/Statutory Probate Courts): Form 🗓 | Instructions 🗓 Constitutional County Court Report: Form 🗓 | Instructions 🗓 Resources DPS Offense Codes Categorized by OCA Case Category 🔠 (Version 14) Frequently Asked Questions 🗓 Webinars/Online Training **XML Specifications and Tester** District Court XML Specifications 🗓 Statutory County Court XML Specifications Constitutional County Court XML Specifications XML Tester: Validate XML file format Frequently Asked Questions

#### **Report Instructions**

- ► Refer to report instructions!
- ► Updates within the instructions are highlighted in **yellow**

NOTES: Cases involving preparatory offenses (criminal attempt, criminal conspiracy, criminal solicitation, and criminal solicitation of a minor) should be counted in the case category of the underlying offense (e.g., murder, assault, etc.).

For a list of DPS offenses codes classified by Judicial Council case categories, please see the spreadsheet posted at <a href="http://www.txcourts.gov/oca/required.asp">http://www.txcourts.gov/oca/required.asp</a>.

This section of the monthly report is designed to collect information concerning the criminal case activity in the district courts. The **CRIMINAL SECTION** is divided into five subsections: Cases on Docket, Dispositions, Supplemental Information, Additional Court Activity, and Request for Finding of a Hate Crime.



- ▶ Report must be submitted online, unless you have a waiver from OCA
- ► Ch. 171, Texas Administrative Code: Report due no later than the 20<sup>th</sup> of each month
- ▶ Grant funds from Texas Indigent Defense Commission will likely be withheld for noncompliance



#### **Reporting Requirements**

► County Court Monthly Activity Report

AND/OR

► Statutory County Court Monthly
Activity Report (if responsible for maintaining any records for county courts at law)



- ▶ Court gets credit for activity, not the judge
- ▶ Court disposing of case gets credit
- ▶ Do not report transfers between the same type of court (statutory county court to statutory county court) within the county



#### **Reporting Requirements**

- ➤ A report must be submitted for each month, even if court had no activity
- All sections where court has jurisdiction must be submitted every month, even if court had no activity
- ▶ If court does not hear certain types of cases, may leave section blank (e.g., juvenile section)



▶ Keep copies of any reports run from your case management system for a minimum of 2 years



### Report Content



#### **Pending Cases**

- ► Pending means that <u>a final judgment</u> has not been entered in the case
- ► Most sections carry forward pending case balances from the end of one month to the beginning of the next month



#### **Pending Cases**

- ▶ Pending cases are broken out between
  - ► Active Cases
  - ▶Inactive Cases

1. CASES PENDING FIRST OF MONTH (Adjusted)	29	151	649
a. Active Cases	26	89	381
b. Inactive Cases	3	62	268

#### **Pending Cases**

- ► Active: cases awaiting entry of a judgment that the court is <u>able</u> to move to disposition (entry of a final judgment)
- ► Inactive: cases awaiting a final judgment that the court is <u>unable</u> to move to disposition



#### **Inactive Pending Cases**

#### **Examples:**

- ▶ Defendant absconded and arrest warrant or directive to apprehend has been issued;
- ▶ Defendant committed to mental health facility;
- ► Defendant is being held elsewhere on state or federal charges;



#### **Inactive Pending Cases**

- ► Civil cases ordered to arbitration (in which there are no further proceedings in the court until the case is returned from arbitration);
- Notice or suggestion of bankruptcy or suggestion of death filed; and
- ► Civil and family cases delayed due to the Soldiers' & Sailors' Civil Relief Act

See instructions for additional examples



#### **Cases Reactivated**

► Cases that had previously been placed in an <u>inactive pending status</u>, but for which further court proceedings and activities can now be resumed so that a judgment may be entered in the case



#### **Cases Reactivated**

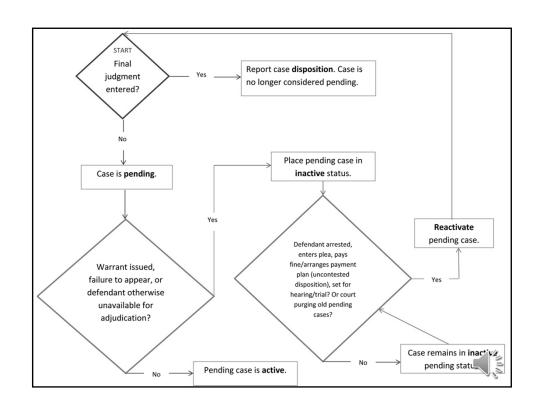
- ► MUST count an inactive pending case as Reactivated before it can be reported as disposed
- ► Are reported under the same case category reported when case was originally filed

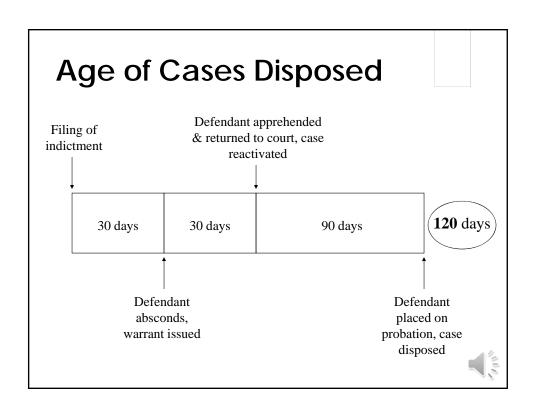


#### **Cases Reactivated**

- ▶ Report as reactivated on the date the warrant is executed or the date of the defendant's first hearing
- ► Print out and refer to the flowchart on the next page







#### **Pending Cases**

- ► Cases pending end of month should equal cases pending beginning of following month
- ▶ May not match for various reasons: cases were not processed/updated in case management system in timely manner; corrections were made to cases that had been reported in previous month

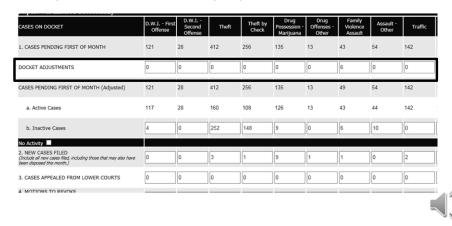


- ▶ If cases pending from one month to the next are not equal, docket adjustment must be entered to account for the difference
- ▶ Docket adjustments are meant to account for minor fluctuations in the pending inventory from one month to the next



#### **Docket Adjustments**

▶ Docket adjustment line is only in online report form, not on paper version



- ▶ Docket adjustments to increase balances usually caused by new cases not entered prior to a report being run
- ▶ Docket adjustments to decrease balances usually caused by dispositions not entered prior to a report being run
- ▶ Docket adjustments can usually be prevented. Set time frame when all cases must be updated in the case management software system so accurate report can be run.



#### **Docket Adjustments**

- ► Large docket adjustments <u>must be accounted</u> <u>for</u> in the Notes Section at bottom of report
- ► Most typical causes:
  - ► Audit/validation of case inventory
  - ► Conversion to new case management system
  - ▶Dispositions entered on old cases that had judgments but had not been updated in the case management system
  - ▶Purging cases in which statute of limitations has expired

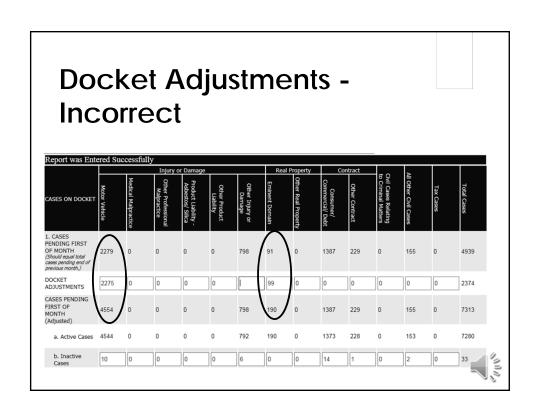


- ▶ To increase number of cases pending in a certain case category, enter the number of cases you need to increase the category by
  - ► Do not enter plus sign (+)
- ➤ To decrease number of cases pending, enter the number of cases you need to decrease the category by
  - ► You must enter a minus sign (-)



- ▶ Do <u>not</u> enter the numbers that you want the total pending, active pending, or inactive pending cases to be
- ▶ Doing this could result in inadvertently doubling court's reported pending caseload





## Docket Adjustments - Correct

CASES ON DOCKET		Injury or Damage					Real	Real Property Contract			- 0	_		
	Motor Vehicle	Medical Malpractice	Other Professional Malpractice	Product Liability - Asbestos/ Silica	Other Product Liability	Other Injury or Damage	Eminent Domain	Other Real Property	Consumer/ Commercial/ Debt	Other Contract	Civil Cases Relating to Criminal Matters	All Other Civil Cases	Tax Cases	Total Cases
1. CASES PENDING FIRST DF MONTH (Should equal total cases pending end of previous month.)	2279	0	0	0	0	798	91	0	1387	229	0	155	0	4939
DOCKET ADJUSTMENTS	-4	0	0	0	0		8	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
CASES PENDING FIRST OF MONTH (Adjusted)	2275	0	0	0	0	798	99	0	1387	229	0	155	0	4943
a. Active Cases	2265	0	0	0	0	792	99	0	1373	228	0	153	0	4910
b. Inactive Cases	10	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	14	1	0	2	0	33

- If cases are entered in Docket
   Adjustment line, the Active Pending
   Cases line will automatically change
- Adjust the numbers in the Inactive Pending Cases line if necessary to match the report from your case management system



#### **Criminal/Juvenile Sections**

- ▶ If more than one charge in the charging document, classify under the most serious offense
- ► If charges are equal, pick one (e.g., first listed in charging document)
- ➤ You should no longer be "lumping" all Delinquent Conduct Cases in the category "All Other Offenses"



# Changes in Case Category After Filing Criminal/Juvenile Case: Reduction in Charge

Case stays in **original case category** (reflecting most serious charge) when:

- ▶ Prosecutor reduces charges
- ▶ Defendant convicted of lesser/different offense

Note: Disposition still reported under original offense (must keep 1 to 1 relationship between filings and dispositions)



# Changes in Case Category After Filing of Criminal/Juvenile Case: More Serious Charge

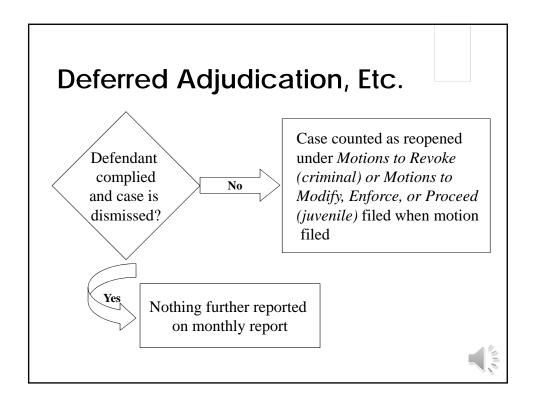
- ► Case category should be changed to more serious charge
- ▶If monthly report already submitted, run another report from your case management system and correct the report in reporting database



# Deferred Adjudication, Etc.

- ► For statistical purposes, these cases are considered closed (case has been adjudicated)
- ▶ Report under Deferred Adjudication/ Deferred Prosecution at time defendant placed on the program





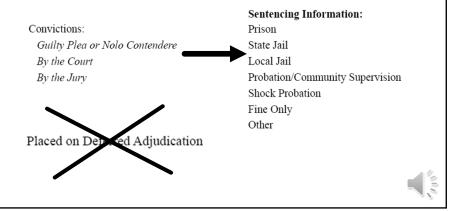
# Transfers from Another County for Probation

- ► Probation considered disposition (reported by transferring county)
- ► Case <u>not</u> counted on report unless motion to revoke/modify/enforce/ proceed, etc. is filed to reopen case



#### **Sentencing Information**

➤ Only cases reported as <u>Convictions</u> should be reported in the Sentencing Information section



#### **Sentencing Information**

- ► Each case should be reported in the same case category as the original charge
- ▶ Report only 1 sentence per case disposed by conviction
- ▶ Report the sentence that the defendant was given, not what the defendant actually served



#### **Juvenile Section: Dispositions**

▶ Only cases reported as Adjudicated with Finding of Delinquent Conduct/ **C.I.N.S** reported in Disposition section

Dispositions:

Cases with Findings of DC/CINS

Probation Granted

Determinate Sentence Probation

All Other Probation

Committed to Texas Juvenile Justice Dept.

Determinate Sentence

Indeterminate Sentence

Final Judgment Without Any Disposition

Cases with Granted Motion to Modify Disp.

Probation Revoked, Child sent to TJJD

All Other Dispositions

#### **Hate Crimes Section**

Findings of Delinquent Conduct or CINS:

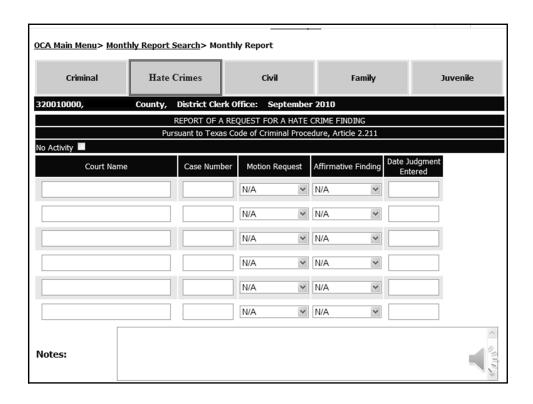
Plea of True

By the Court

By the Jury

- ► Must submit a report every month, even when no activity
- ▶ Report motion for affirmative hate crime finding (that an offense was committed because of bias or prejudice)





#### **Probate Section**

▶ If reporting new cases filed in independent or dependent administration or guardianship categories, should also be reporting:

> Inventories Filed Guardianship of Person Reports Filed Annual or Final Accounts Filed



#### **Probate Section**

- ▶ Guardianships
  - ▶ Dismissed/denied, granted, and closed with final order/judgment reported for month only
  - ► Active includes <u>all open cases in</u> <u>which guardianship has been</u> <u>established</u>



# Cleaning Up Old Guardianship Cases

- ▶ Judge signs order in case removing case from active docket for neglect/failure to file final account/report
  - ►Order must cite either Estates Code Sec. 1204.201(b) or (c)
- ▶ If situation above does not apply to case, judge appoints successor guardian to file final account and close case



#### **Questions**

#### **Judicial Information Section**

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